

HANDBOOK OF DIGITAL TWINS

Edited by **Zhihan Lyu**



Handbook of Digital Twins

Over the last two decades, Digital Twins (DTs) have become the intelligent representation of future development in industrial production and daily life. Consisting of over 50 chapters by more than 100 contributors, this comprehensive handbook explains the concept, architecture, design specification and application scenarios of DTs.

As a virtual model of a process, product or service to pair the virtual and physical worlds, DTs allow data analysis and system monitoring by using simulations. The fast-growing technology has been widely studied and developed in recent years. Featured with centralization, integrity and dynamics, it is cost-effective to drive innovation and performance. Many fields saw the adaptation and implementation across industrial production, healthcare, smart city, transportation and logistics. World-famous enterprises such as Siemens, Tesla, ANSYS and General Electric have built smart factories and pioneered digital production, heading towards Industry 4.0.

This book aims to provide an in-depth understanding and reference of DTs to technical personnel in the field, students and scholars of related majors, and general readers interested in intelligent industrial manufacturing.

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Front cover image: Gorodenkoff/Shutterstock

First edition published 2024 by CRC Press

2385 NW Executive Center Drive, Suite 320, Boca Raton FL 33431

and by CRC Press

4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN

CRC Press is an imprint of Taylor & Francis Group, LLC

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ISBN: 978-1-032-54607-0 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-1-032-54608-7 (pbk) ISBN: 978-1-003-42572-4 (ebk)

DOI: 10.1201/9781003425724

Typeset in Palatino by codeMantra

Contents

Cor	ntributors	xi
Pa	rt 1 Introduction	
1.	Overview of Digital TwinsZhihan Lyu and Xiaocheng Liu	3
Pa	rt 2 Thinking about Digital Twins	
2.	What Is Digital and What Are We Twinning?: A Conceptual Model to Make Sense of Digital Twins	13
3.	When Digital Twin Meets Network Engineering and Operations	30
4.	Cognitive Digital Twins	51
5.	Structural Integrity Preservation of Built Cultural Heritage: How Can Digital Twins Help? Annalaura Vuoto, Marco Francesco Funari, and Paulo B. Lourenço	66
Pa	rt 3 Digital Twins Technology	
6.	Key Technologies of Digital Twins: A Model-Based Perspective Serge P. Kovalyov	85
7.	A Generic Deployment Methodology for Digital Twins – First Building Blocks	02
8.	Automated Inference of Simulators in Digital Twins	22

vi Contents

9.	Digital Twin for Federated Analytics Applications	. 149
10.	Blockchain-Based Digital Twin Design Esra Kumaş, Hamide Özyürek, Serdar Çelik, and Zeynep Baysal	167
11.	Physics-Based Digital Twins Leveraging Competitive Edge in Novel Markets	185
Pa	rt 4 Digital Twins Design and Standard	
12.	Digital Twin Model Formal Specification and Software Design Yevgeniya Sulema, Andreas Pester, Ivan Dychka, and Olga Sulema	203
13.	Layering Abstractions for Design-Integrated Engineering of Cyber-Physical Systems	. 221
14.	Issues in Human-Centric HMI Design for Digital Twins Vivek Kant and Jayasurya Salem Sudakaran	238
15.	Toward a New Generation of Design Tools for the Digital Multiverse	256
16.	A Service Design and Systems Thinking Approach to Enabling New Value Propositions in Digital Twins with AI Technologies Shaun West, Cecilia Lee, Utpal Mangla, and Atul Gupta	. 274
17.	Tokenized Digital Twins for Society 5.0 <i>Abdeljalil Beniiche and Martin Maier</i>	291
18.	Urban Digital Twin as a Socio-Technical Construct Timo Ruohomäki, Heli Ponto, Ville Santala, and Juho-Pekka Virtanen	308
19.	Design and Operationalization of Digital Twins in Robotized Applications: Architecture and Opportunities	321

Part 5 Digital Twins in Management	
20. Management of Digital Twins Complex System Based on Interaction	
Vladimir Shvedenko, Valeria Shvedenko, Oleg Schekochikhin, and Andrey Mozokhin	!
21. Artificial Intelligence Enhanced Cognitive Digital Twins Dynamic Building Knowledge Management Gozde Basak Ozturk and Busra Ozen	
22. On the Design of a Digital Twin for Maintenance Plannin Frits van Rooij and Philip Scarf	1g 370
23. Organizational Barriers and Enablers in Reaching Matur	
Digital Twin Technology Päivi Aaltonen, Laavanya Ramaul, Emil Kurvinen, Antero Kutvo and Andre Nemeh	
24. Digital Twin Development – Understanding Tacit Assets . Petra Müller-Csernetzky, Shaun West, and Oliver Stoll	401
25. Digital Twins for Lifecycle Management: The Digital Thr from Design to Operation in the AECO Sector	
Part 6 Digital Twins in Industry	
26. Digital Twins for Process Industries Seppo Sierla	441
27. Digital Twins in the Manufacturing Industry	456
28. Cognitive Digital Twins in the Process Industries	
29. Development of the Digital Twin for the Ultraprecision Diamond Turning System and Its Application Perspective Ning Gou, Shangkuan Liu, David Christopher, and Kai Cheng	?s 498

viii Contents

30.	Conceptualization and Design of a Digital Twin for Industrial Logistic Systems: An Application in the Shipbuilding Industry 515 Giuseppe Aiello, Islam Asem Salah Abusohyon, Salvatore Quaranta, and Giulia Marcon
31.	Digital Twin Applications in Electrical Machines Diagnostics 531 <i>Georgios Falekas, Ilias Palaiologou, Zafeirios Kolidakis, and Athanasios Karlis</i>
32.	Building a Digital Twin – Features for Veneer Production Lines – Observations on the Discrepancies between Theory and Practice
33.	Experiments as DTs
34.	Digital Twins-Enabled Smart Control Engineering and Smart Predictive Maintenance
Pa	rt 7 Digital Twins in Building
35.	3D City Models in Planning Activities: From a Theoretical Study to an Innovative Practical Application
36.	
	Exploiting Virtual Reality to Dynamically Assess Sustainability of Buildings through Digital Twin
37.	of Buildings through Digital Twin
	of Buildings through Digital Twin
38.	of Buildings through Digital Twin

40.	Developing a Construction Digital Twin for Bridges: A Case Study of Construction Control of Long-Span Rigid Skeleton Arch Bridge	37
	Chunli Ying, Long Chen, Daguang Han, Kaixin Hu, Yu Zhang, Guoqian Ren, Yanhui Liu, Yongquan Dong, and Yatong Yuan	
41.	Urban-Scale Digital Twins and Sustainable Environmental Design: Mobility Justice and Big Data)5
Pa	rt 8 Digital Twins in Transportation	
42.	Digital Twins in Transportation and Logistics	25
43.	Digital Twin–Driven Damage Diagnosis and Prognosis of Complex Aircraft Structures	16
44.	Digital Twins and Path Planning for Aerial Inspections	57
Pa	rt 9 Digital Twins in Energy	
45.	Digital Twin Security of the Cyber-Physical Water Supply System	37
46.	Digital Twin in Smart Grid)4
47.	Digital Twins in Graphene Technology	21
48.	Applications of Triboelectric Nanogenerator in Digital Twin Technology	10

x Contents

Pa	rt 10 Digital Twins in Medicine and Life	
49.	Digital Twins in the Pharmaceutical Industry	857
50.	Human Body Digital Twins: Technologies and Applications	872
51.	Digital Twins for Proactive and Personalized Healthcare – Challenges and Opportunities	888

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