

## Guidelines for Authors

Dear Author,

These guidelines for authors have been compiled to help you to write and submit your contribution. They are designed to make your job simpler and faster, to reduce possible corrections and misunderstandings and thus save you time. Please take the time to read them carefully, they will also make it easy to get started.

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Because of the critical success of our 2010 Encyclopedia both in print and online, the articles are being updated for the “living book” edition on the Springerlink platform. This new project is a multiyear effort to expand and update our nearly 600 detailed and peer reviewed articles, and publish immediately online and then in print in 2017.

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With regard to the literature Springer prefers to have a small number of authors for each contribution. If you want to include a co-author, please inform Springer before submission.

Please include each chapter's authors' names (spelled out as they would be cited), affiliations and e-mail addresses after the chapter title.

### **Length of text**

Each chapter should consist of about 9,000–12,000 words (plus figures and references) depending on the topical scope, which translates to around 10–12 manuscript pages and

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In order to ensure a user-friendly, coherent and comprehensive appearance, and to guarantee a smooth publication process and a seamless transformation of your manuscript into the final layout and various electronic formats (e.g., HTML for online publication, ePub for e-book readers), please adhere to the following article structures and do clearly define and organize the elements of your contribution:

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- **Introduction** (to include history, an important example and/or an article roadmap)
- **Main Text** (headings to be chosen by authors)
- **Future Directions** (a discussion including potential impacts on the development of certain areas of science)
- **References** (an extensive bibliography (up to 100 references) in two parts: A) Primary Literature (cited in the article). B) Books and Reviews (uncited in the article but of interest for further information). For the reference style to use see below

**Please do not modify this structure. You are free, though, to add subheadings within the headings provided.**

### **Headings and heading levels**

The headings in the Handbook are **unnumbered**.

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- Cite references in the text with author name/s and year of publication in parentheses ("Harvard system"):
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  - Two authors: (Miller and Smith 1994) or Miller and Smith (1994)
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- Entries in the list must be listed alphabetically.

The rules for alphabetization are:

- First, all works by the author alone, ordered chronologically by year of publication.
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- Finally, all works by the author with several coauthors, ordered chronologically by year of publication.

### Tip

– For authors using EndNote software to create the reference list, Springer provides output styles that support the formatting of in-text citations and reference list.

► EndNote software: Springer reference styles

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Please see for examples the Springer [Key Style Points](#)

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### Tip

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